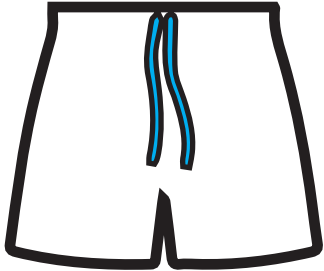



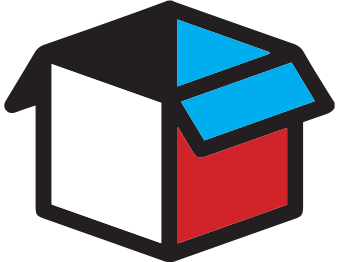
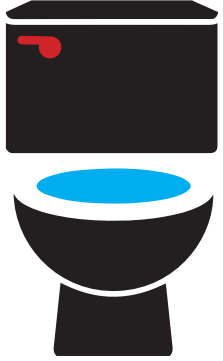


// VIRTUAL BINGO

BINGO

// [TWINENGINE.COM/BINGO](https://twinengine.com/bingo)